

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS**

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,)	
)	
Plaintiff,)	
)	
v.)	Crim No.: 07-30136
)	
THOMAS J. SELLERS)	
)	
Defendant.)	

ORDER

A. Order for Detention

On August 7, 2009, after conducting a de novo detention hearing pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3142(f) of the Bail Reform Act, the Court **GRANTS** the Government's motion de novo review of Magistrate Order of Pre-Trial Release (Doc. 298) and **ORDERS** Defendant detained pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3142(e) and (i).

B. Statement of Reasons for the Detention

The Court orders the defendant's detention because it finds:

- ☒ By a preponderance of the evidence that no condition or combination of conditions will reasonably assure the appearance of the defendant as required.
- ☒ By clear and convincing evidence that no condition or combinations of conditions will reasonably assure the safety of any other person and the community.

C. Findings of Fact

The Court's findings are based on the evidence which was presented in Court and that which was contained in the Pretrial Services Report, and includes the following:

☒ 1. Nature and circumstances of the offense charged:

☒ a. The crime:

Count:

Conspiracy to distribute marijuana in excess of 1,000 kg in violation of in violation of 21 U.S.C. §§ 841(a)(1) and 841 (b)(1)(A), all in violation of 21 U.S.C. §846 and 18 U.S.C. § 2.

Penalty:

Not less than 10 years or more than life; a fine under Title 18; or both; and a term of supervised release not less than 5 years.

☐ b. The offense is a crime of violence.

☐ c. The offense involves a narcotic drug.

- ☒ d. The offense involves a large amount of controlled substances, to wit: more than 1,000 kg of marijuana.
- ☒ 2. The weight of the evidence against the defendant is high.
- ☒ 3. The history and characteristics of the defendant including:
- a. General Factors:
- ☐ The defendant appears to have a mental condition which may affect whether the defendant will appear.
- ☒ The defendant has no family ties in the area.
- ☐ The defendant has no steady employment.
- ☐ The defendant has no substantial financial resources.
- ☒ The defendant is not a long-time resident of the community.
- ☐ The defendant does not have any significant community ties.
- ☒ Past conduct of the defendant: Defendant has a lengthy criminal history of failure to appear.
- ☐ The defendant has a history relating to drug abuse
- ☐ The defendant has a history relating to alcohol abuse.
- ☐ The defendant has a significant prior criminal record.
- ☒ The defendant has a prior record of failure to appear at court proceedings.
- b. Whether the defendant was on probation, parole, or release by a court:
At the time of the current arrest, the defendant was on:
- ☐ Probation
- ☐ Parole
- ☐ Release pending trial, sentence, appeal or completion of sentence.
- c. Other Factors:
- ☐ The defendant is an illegal alien and is subject to deportation.
- ☐ The defendant is a legal alien and will be subject to deportation if convicted.
- ☐ Other: _____
- ☒ 4. The nature and seriousness of the danger by the defendant's release are as follows:
Defendant is a serious risk of flight and danger to the community.
- ☒ 5. Rebuttable Presumptions
- In determining that the defendant should be detained, the Court also relied on the following rebuttable presumption(s) contained in **18 U.S.C. 3142(e)** which the Court finds the defendant has not rebutted:
- ☐ a. That no condition or combination of conditions will reasonably assure the appearance of the defendant as required and the safety of any other person and the community because the Court finds that the crime involves:
- ☐ 1. A crime of violence; or
- ☐ 2. An offense for which the maximum penalty is life imprisonment death; or
- ☐ 3. A controlled substance violation which has a maximum penalty of 10 years or more; or
- ☐ 4. A felony after the defendant had been convicted of two or more prior offenses described in (1) through (3) above, (or the state or local equivalent), or any combination of such offense;

and the defendant has a prior conviction for one of the crimes described in (1) through (3) above, and said conviction, or the release from imprisonment therefor, is less than five years old and was committed while the defendant was on pretrial release.

- X b. That no condition or combination of conditions will reasonably assure the appearance of the defendant as required and the safety of the community because the Court finds that there is probable cause to believe:
- X 1. That the defendant has committed a controlled substance violation which has a maximum penalty of 10 years or more.
- 2. That the defendant has committed an offense under **18 U.S.C. §924(c)** (uses or carries a firearm during and in relation to any crime of violence, including a crime of violence which provides for an enhanced punishment if committed by the use of a deadly or dangerous weapon or device).

The Court, in finding that there are no conditions or combination of conditions which reasonably will assure the defendant's appearance and the safety of any other person and the community, has considered and rejected alternatives. Among the alternatives considered, the Court has rejected house arrest and a daily reporting scheme. In rejecting these alternatives, the Court notes the gravity of the offense and the substantial penalties which may possibly be imposed.

D. Additional Directives

Pursuant to **18 U.S.C. § 3142(i)(2)-(4)**, the Court directs that:

The defendant be committed to the custody of the Attorney General for confinement in a corrections facility separate, to the extent practicable, from persons awaiting or serving sentences or being held in custody pending appeal; and

The defendant be afforded reasonable opportunity for private consultation with his counsel; and

That, on order of a court of the United States, or on request of an attorney for the Government, the person in charge of the corrections facility in which the defendant is confined deliver the defendant to a United States Marshal for the purpose of an appearance in connection with court proceedings.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

DATED: August 7, 2009

/s/ David R. Herndon

**Chief Judge
United States District Court**